Template for ISB Documentation of Stressors

A. General Information:

- 1. Name or Location of Example/Approach: California bird species of special concern
- **2. Literature/Citations Used:** Shuford, W.D., and T. Gardali (Eds.). 2008. *California Bird Species of Special Concern.* Studies of Western Birds 1. Western Field Ornithologists, Camarillo, CA, and California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, CA.
- 3. Reviewer(s): John Wiens

B. Specific Questions:

- **1. What stressors are considered?** Habitat loss, alien species, pollution, over-exploitation, disease (note that stressors = threats in this treatment)
- 2. Are stressors categorized? If so, how? No
- 3. Are the relations between stressors and management objectives modeled, and if so, how? Not modeled, but discussed in recommendations for each species
- **4. If stressors are prioritized, describe the general approach.** Stressors are considered as more or less critical for each of the species considered
- 5. How might this approach be relevant to Bay Delta? The analysis considers all California bird species that are federally- or state-listed as threatened or endangered or are identified as species of particular conservation concern. The analysis indicates that wetlands and riparian habitats contain many species of conservation concern; management of the Bay Delta ecosystem that includes a consideration of these species and habitats can benefit from the identification of primary stressors for these species and the associated management recommendations.
- 6. Follow up regarding additional questions/literature review/etc?